

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

PCT/GB2004/000941

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER

IPC 7 B62M11/16 B62K25/32

According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

B. FIELDS SEARCHED

Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)

IPC 7 B62K B62M

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched

Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practical, search terms used)

EPO-Internal, WPI Data, PAJ

C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

| Category * | Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages | Relevant to claim No. |
|------------|--|-----------------------|
| Y | DE 198 40 576 A (SRAM DE GMBH) 9 March 2000 (2000-03-09) column 2, line 15 - line 45; claims; figures | 1-10, 12-23 |
| Y | EP 1 270 395 A (YAMAHA MOTOR CO LTD) 2 January 2003 (2003-01-02) column 3, line 34 - line 51; figure 12 | 1-10, 12-23 |
| Y | GB 2 171 656 A (SANDERS MARK ANDREW) 3 September 1986 (1986-09-03) claims 1,19-21; figures | 3 |
| Y | US 4 659 097 A (KUEPPER GERD ET AL) 21 April 1987 (1987-04-21) claims; figures 6,7 | 8-10,17, 18,21-23 |
| | ----- -/-- | |

☒ Further documents are listed in the continuation of box C.

☒ Patent family members are listed in annex.

* Special categories of cited documents :

"A" document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance

"E" earlier document but published on or after the international filing date

"L" document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified)

"O" document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means

"P" document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed

"T" later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention

"X" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone

"Y" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art.

"8" document member of the same patent family

Date of the actual completion of the international search

18 June 2004

Date of mailing of the international search report

03 SEP 2004

Name and mailing address of the ISA

European Patent Office, P.B. 5818 Patentlaan 2
NL - 2280 HV Rijswijk
Tel. (+31-70) 340-2040, Tx. 31 651 epo rt,
Fax: (+31-70) 340-3016

Authorized officer

Grunfeld, M

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

PCT/GB2004/000941

Box II Observations where certain claims were found unsearchable (Continuation of item 2 of first sheet)

This International Search Report has not been established in respect of certain claims under Article 17(2)(a) for the following reasons:

1. ☐ Claims Nos.:
because they relate to subject matter not required to be searched by this Authority, namely:

2. ☐ Claims Nos.:
because they relate to parts of the International Application that do not comply with the prescribed requirements to such an extent that no meaningful International Search can be carried out, specifically:

3. ☐ Claims Nos.:
because they are dependent claims and are not drafted in accordance with the second and third sentences of Rule 6.4(a).

Box III Observations where unity of invention is lacking (Continuation of item 3 of first sheet)

This International Searching Authority found multiple inventions in this international application, as follows:

see additional sheet

1. ☐ As all required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant, this International Search Report covers all searchable claims.

2. ☐ As all searchable claims could be searched without effort justifying an additional fee, this Authority did not invite payment of any additional fee.

3. ☐ As only some of the required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant, this International Search Report covers only those claims for which fees were paid, specifically claims Nos.:

4. ☒ No required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant. Consequently, this International Search Report is restricted to the invention first mentioned in the claims; it is covered by claims Nos.:

1-23

Remark on Protest

- ☐ The additional search fees were accompanied by the applicant's protest.
- ☐ No protest accompanied the payment of additional search fees.

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

PCT/GB2004/000941

| Patent document cited in search report | | Publication date | Patent family member(s) | Publication date |
|---|---|---------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|
| DE 19840576 | A | 09-03-2000 | DE 19840576 A1 | 09-03-2000 |
| EP 1270395 | A | 02-01-2003 | JP 2003002277 A | 08-01-2003 |
| | | | CN 1394767 A | 05-02-2003 |
| | | | EP 1270395 A2 | 02-01-2003 |
| | | | TW 550208 B | 01-09-2003 |
| | | | US 2003010551 A1 | 16-01-2003 |
| GB 2171656 | A | 03-09-1986 | AT 44695 T | 15-08-1989 |
| | | | AU 576288 B2 | 18-08-1988 |
| | | | AU 5511486 A | 24-09-1986 |
| | | | CA 1259352 A1 | 12-09-1989 |
| | | | DE 3664440 D1 | 24-08-1989 |
| | | | DK 507486 A | 23-10-1986 |
| | | | EP 0253809 A1 | 27-01-1988 |
| | | | WO 8605155 A1 | 12-09-1986 |
| | | | HK 4789 A | 27-01-1989 |
| | | | JP 7017222 B | 01-03-1995 |
| | | | JP 62501833 T | 23-07-1987 |
| | | | NO 864282 A | 27-10-1986 |
| | | | US 4718688 A | 12-01-1988 |
| US 4659097 | A | 21-04-1987 | EP 0187170 A1 | 16-07-1986 |
| | | | AT 36997 T | 15-09-1988 |
| | | | DE 3473861 D1 | 13-10-1988 |
| | | | JP 61157481 A | 17-07-1986 |
| FR 2618402 | A | 27-01-1989 | FR 2618402 A1 | 27-01-1989 |
| DE 3804342 | A | 24-08-1989 | DE 3804342 A1 | 24-08-1989 |
| | | | DE 3812510 A1 | 26-10-1989 |
| DE 880712 | C | 25-06-1953 | NONE | |
| EP 1142780 | A | 10-10-2001 | JP 2001278160 A | 10-10-2001 |
| | | | CN 1318490 A | 24-10-2001 |
| | | | EP 1142780 A2 | 10-10-2001 |
| | | | TW 491788 B | 21-06-2002 |
| | | | US 2001045723 A1 | 29-11-2001 |

PATENT COOPERATION TREATY

PCT

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

(PCT Article 18 and Rules 43 and 44)

| | | |
|---|--|---|
| Applicant's or agent's file reference PT/5459999 | FOR FURTHER ACTION see Form PCT/ISA/220 as well as, where applicable, item 5 below. | |
| International application No. PCT/GB2004/000941 | International filing date (day/month/year) 05/03/2004 | (Earliest) Priority Date (day/month/year) 31/03/2003 |
| Applicant KARBON KINETICS LIMITED | | |

This International Search Report has been prepared by this International Searching Authority and is transmitted to the applicant according to Article 18. A copy is being transmitted to the International Bureau.

This International Search Report consists of a total of 6 sheets.

☒ It is also accompanied by a copy of each prior art document cited in this report.

1. Basis of the report

a. With regard to the **language**, the international search was carried out on the basis of the international application in the language in which it was filed, unless otherwise indicated under this item.

☐ The international search was carried out on the basis of a translation of the international application furnished to this Authority (Rule 23.1(b)).

b. ☐ With regard to any **nucleotide and/or amino acid sequence** disclosed in the international application, see Box No. I.

2. ☐ **Certain claims were found unsearchable** (See Box II).

3. ☒ **Unity of invention is lacking** (see Box III).

4. With regard to the **title**,

☒ the text is approved as submitted by the applicant.

☐ the text has been established by this Authority to read as follows:

5. With regard to the **abstract**,

☒ the text is approved as submitted by the applicant.

☐ the text has been established, according to Rule 38.2(b), by this Authority as it appears in Box No. IV. The applicant may, within one month from the date of mailing of this international search report, submit comments to this Authority.

6. With regards to the **drawings**,

a. the figure of the **drawings** to be published with the abstract is Figure No. 3

☒ as suggested by the applicant.

☐ as selected by this Authority, because the applicant failed to suggest a figure.

☐ as selected by this Authority, because this figure better characterizes the invention.

b. ☐ none of the figures is to be published with the abstract.

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No.
PCT/GB2004/000941

Box II Observations where certain claims were found unsearchable (Continuation of item 2 of first sheet)

This International Search Report has not been established in respect of certain claims under Article 17(2)(a) for the following reasons:

1. ☐ Claims Nos.:
because they relate to subject matter not required to be searched by this Authority, namely:
2. ☐ Claims Nos.:
because they relate to parts of the International Application that do not comply with the prescribed requirements to such an extent that no meaningful International Search can be carried out, specifically:
3. ☐ Claims Nos.:
because they are dependent claims and are not drafted in accordance with the second and third sentences of Rule 6.4(a).

Box III Observations where unity of invention is lacking (Continuation of item 3 of first sheet)

This International Searching Authority found multiple inventions in this international application, as follows:

see additional sheet

1. ☐ As all required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant, this International Search Report covers all searchable claims.
2. ☐ As all searchable claims could be searched without effort justifying an additional fee, this Authority did not invite payment of any additional fee.
3. ☐ As only some of the required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant, this International Search Report covers only those claims for which fees were paid, specifically claims Nos.:
4. ☒ No required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant. Consequently, this International Search Report is restricted to the invention first mentioned in the claims; it is covered by claims Nos.:

1-23

Remark on Protest

- ☐ The additional search fees were accompanied by the applicant's protest.
- ☐ No protest accompanied the payment of additional search fees.

FURTHER INFORMATION CONTINUED FROM PCT/ISA/ 210

This International Searching Authority found multiple (groups of) inventions in this international application, as follows:

1. claims: 1-23

Bicycle, frame and single sided tubular rear arm housing the transmission

2. claims: 24-30

Hub with releasable mounting elements

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International Application No

PCT/GB2004/000941

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER

IPC 7 B62M11/16 B62K25/32

According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

B. FIELDS SEARCHED

Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)

IPC 7 B62K B62M

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched

Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practical, search terms used)

EP0-Internal, WPI Data, PAJ

C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

| Category * | Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages | Relevant to claim No. |
|------------|--|-----------------------|
| Y | DE 198 40 576 A (SRAM DE GMBH) 9 March 2000 (2000-03-09) column 2, line 15 - line 45; claims; figures | 1-10, 12-23 |
| Y | EP 1 270 395 A (YAMAHA MOTOR CO LTD) 2 January 2003 (2003-01-02) column 3, line 34 - line 51; figure 12 | 1-10, 12-23 |
| Y | GB 2 171 656 A (SANDERS MARK ANDREW) 3 September 1986 (1986-09-03) claims 1,19-21; figures | 3 |
| Y | US 4 659 097 A (KUEPPER GERD ET AL) 21 April 1987 (1987-04-21) claims; figures 6,7 | 8-10,17, 18,21-23 |
| | ----- -/-- | |

☒ Further documents are listed in the continuation of box C.☒ Patent family members are listed in annex.

* Special categories of cited documents :

"A" document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance

"E" earlier document but published on or after the international filing date

"L" document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified)

"O" document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means

"P" document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed

"T" later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention

"X" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone

"Y" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art.

"&" document member of the same patent family

Date of the actual completion of the international search

18 June 2004

Date of mailing of the international search report

03 SEP 2004

Name and mailing address of the ISA

European Patent Office, P.B. 5818 Patentlaan 2
NL - 2280 HV Rijswijk
Tel. (+31-70) 340-2040, Tx. 31 651 epo nl,
Fax: (+31-70) 340-3016

Authorized officer

Grunfeld, M

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International Application No

PCT/GB2004/000941

C.(Continuation) DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

| Category * | Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages | Relevant to claim No. |
|------------|--|-----------------------|
| Y | FR 2 618 402 A (PARYZAK RENE) 27 January 1989 (1989-01-27) figure 1 ----- | 6,15 |
| Y | DE 38 04 342 A (KLAUE HERMANN) 24 August 1989 (1989-08-24) claims; figures ----- | 9,17,18, 21-23 |
| A | DE 880 712 C (KLAUE HERMANN DR-ING) 25 June 1953 (1953-06-25) claims; figures ----- | 7,13,16, 20 |
| A | EP 1 142 780 A (SONY CORP) 10 October 2001 (2001-10-10) claims; figures ----- | 1,12,19 |

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

Information on patent family members

International Application No

PCT/GB2004/000941

| Patent document cited in search report | | Publication date | Patent family member(s) | Publication date |
|---|---|---------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|
| DE 19840576 | A | 09-03-2000 | DE 19840576 A1 | 09-03-2000 |
| EP 1270395 | A | 02-01-2003 | JP 2003002277 A | 08-01-2003 |
| | | | CN 1394767 A | 05-02-2003 |
| | | | EP 1270395 A2 | 02-01-2003 |
| | | | TW 550208 B | 01-09-2003 |
| | | | US 2003010551 A1 | 16-01-2003 |
| GB 2171656 | A | 03-09-1986 | AT 44695 T | 15-08-1989 |
| | | | AU 576288 B2 | 18-08-1988 |
| | | | AU 5511486 A | 24-09-1986 |
| | | | CA 1259352 A1 | 12-09-1989 |
| | | | DE 3664440 D1 | 24-08-1989 |
| | | | DK 507486 A | 23-10-1986 |
| | | | EP 0253809 A1 | 27-01-1988 |
| | | | WO 8605155 A1 | 12-09-1986 |
| | | | HK 4789 A | 27-01-1989 |
| | | | JP 7017222 B | 01-03-1995 |
| | | | JP 62501833 T | 23-07-1987 |
| | | | NO 864282 A | 27-10-1986 |
| | | | US 4718688 A | 12-01-1988 |
| US 4659097 | A | 21-04-1987 | EP 0187170 A1 | 16-07-1986 |
| | | | AT 36997 T | 15-09-1988 |
| | | | DE 3473861 D1 | 13-10-1988 |
| | | | JP 61157481 A | 17-07-1986 |
| FR 2618402 | A | 27-01-1989 | FR 2618402 A1 | 27-01-1989 |
| DE 3804342 | A | 24-08-1989 | DE 3804342 A1 | 24-08-1989 |
| | | | DE 3812510 A1 | 26-10-1989 |
| DE 880712 | C | 25-06-1953 | NONE | |
| EP 1142780 | A | 10-10-2001 | JP 2001278160 A | 10-10-2001 |
| | | | CN 1318490 A | 24-10-2001 |
| | | | EP 1142780 A2 | 10-10-2001 |
| | | | TW 491788 B | 21-06-2002 |
| | | | US 2001045723 A1 | 29-11-2001 |